An *initial abstract* of up to 200 words must be submitted with your application by the deadline of February 17, 2021. The *final abstract* that accompanies the completed research paper is due by March 9, 2021 and may be a modification of the original abstract to reflect updated results of the research.

**Abstract Format Required:** The abstract must be formatted with one-inch margins, 10- or 12-point font (Times or Times New Roman), and cannot exceed 200 words. The header preceding the abstract body must include:

1) Title of the research;
2) Authors name(s);
3) High school, high school city, high school state;
4) Name of teacher/mentor/sponsor and his or her organization. 
   Precede the individual's name with a subheading, i.e. teacher, mentor, sponsor;
5) Include one line of space between the heading and the abstract body.

The abstract should accurately convey the essential nature of the research conducted and the most significant conclusions reached. A further purpose of the abstract is to attract the interest and curiosity of the non-specialist reader and thus encourage exchange, discussion, and elaboration between various authors and between authors and readers.